FY2025/3 FINANCIAL REVIEW

May 15, 2025



Consolidate	d Statem	(¥billion)		
	FY2024/3 Result	FY2025/3 Results	Y on Y c Amount	hanges %
Net sales	1,167.3	1,182.4	15.1	1.3%
Operating income	17.3	19.7	2.4	14.1%
Ordinary income	14.6	15.5	0.9	6.6%
Net income *	22.7	4.5	-18.2	-80.0%

* Profit attributable to owners of parent

- Net sales increased YoY due to growth in sales of household paper&healthcare and chemicals.
- Operating income increased year-on-year due to strong performance in the Daily-Life Products Business (domestic) and Energy Business.
- Despite impairment losses related to assets scheduled for shutdown at the Shiraoi and Yatsushiro plants and Opal, net income exceeded the initial forecast due to the sale of cross-shareholdings and fixed assets.

Results by Segment

	Net sales			Operating income				
	FY2024/3 Results	FY2025/3 Results	Y on Y changes	FY2024/3 Results	FY2025/3 Results	Y on Y changes		
Paper and Paperboard	570.2	565.9	-4.3	11.7	8.3	-3.4		
Daily-Life Products	436.8	457.9	21.1	-8.1	-6.1	2.0		
Energy	53.7	48.3	-5.4	1.6	3.6	2.0		
Wood Products and Construction Related	75.5	78.8	3.3	9.8	9.6	-0.2		
Others	31.1	31.5	0.4	2.3	4.3	2.0		
Total	1,167.3	1,182.4	15.1	17.3	19.7	2.4		
Domestic	913.4	913.9	0.5	30.4	31.6	1.2		
Overseas	253.9	268.5	14.6	-13.1	-11.9	1.2		



(¥billion)

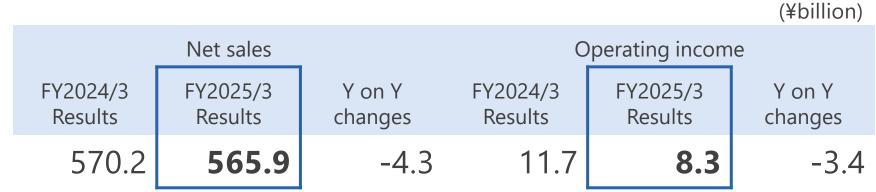
Factors for Changes



(¥billion)

		Paper and Paperboard Business			Daily-Life Products Business		
Volume, Sales Price	4.9	-2.4	_	7.3	_		
Raw material and fuel prices	-7.8	-4.5	Vood Chips -3.2, Wastepaper -8.3, Pulp -0.5 Dil -0.5, Coal 10.5, LNG 0.0, Chemicals, etc2.5 Price 2.6, FOREX -7.1)		Pulp -1.2, Chemicals, etc2.1		
Cost reductions,etc.	-3.3	-1.6	Cost reductions 4.3, Labor costs -1.8, Logistics costs -4.1	-1.7	Cost reductions 0.5, Labor costs -0.8, Logistics costs -1.4		
Others	4.8	5.1	Overseas business 1.4,Depreciation 1.6, Retirement benefit expenses 4.0, nventory value adjustment, etc1.9		Overseas business 0.0, Depreciation -0.9 Inventory value adjustment, etc. 0.6		
Total	-1.4	-3.4	Domestic business -4.8, Overseas business 1.4	2.0	Domestic business 2.0, Overseas business 0.0		
Other businesses	3.8	Energ	Energy 2.0,Wood Products and Construction Related -0.2, Others 2.0				
Operating income	2.4						
Non-operating income -1.5			Net financial revenue 1.9, Equity in net income of affiliates 3.8, Foreign exchange difference -6.4, Others -0.8				
Ordinary income	0.9						

Paper and Paperboard Business



- Domestic
 Domestic sales volume of paper and paperboard products decreased year on year due to sluggish demand.
 Despite the stable price of coal and other fuels and the positive effect of cost improvements, profits decreased year on year due to increase in labor and logistics cost.
- Overseas
 Jujo Thermal (JTOy) saw its deficit shrink compared to the same period last year, despite the continued slump in demand for thermal paper in the European market.

Daily-Life Products Business

		Net sales	Operating income				
	FY2024/3 Results	FY2025/3 Results	Y on Y changes	FY2024/3 Results	FY2025/3 Results	Y on Y changes	
Domestic	210.8	224.2	13.4	7.3	9.3	2.0	Package -0.2, Chemical 2.3, Household paper and Healthcare -0.1
Overseas	226.0	233.7	7.7	-15.4	-15.4	0.0	Opal 2.5, NDP -2.5, TSP 0.0
Total	436.8	457.9	21.1	-8.1	-6.1	2.0	-

Domestic • Sales volumes of functional coating resins, and toilet paper rolls increased.

- Sales volumes of facial tissue and liquid packaging cartons decreased.

- Net sales and operating income increased due to product price revisions.
- Overseas
 Opal has improved its operating efficiency and reduced fixed costs, and both Maryvale Mill and the packaging business have seen profits improve each quarter, resulting in an increase in profits compared to the same period last year.
 - NDP saw a year-on-year decrease in profits due to the impact of cold wave and a long-term maintenance shutdown in the first half of the year. However, after the maintenance shutdown, the production system returned to normal in the second half and profits increased year-on-year.

(¥billion)

Energy Business



(¥billion)

(¥billion)

 Net sales decreased year on year due to a fall in electricity sales prices in line with a fall in coal prices.

Wood Products and Construction Related Business

					(18111811)		
	Net sales		Operating income				
FY2024/3 Results	FY2025/3 Results	Y on Y changes	FY2024/3 Results	FY2025/3 Results	Y on Y changes		
75.5	78.8	3.3	9.8	9.6	-0.2		

• Net sales increased due to factors such as an increase in the volume of fuel chips handled, despite a decrease in the number of new housing starts.





Consolidated Balance Sheets

	Mar.31, 2024	Mar.31, 2025	Variance
Total assets	1,731.2	1,703.3	-27.9
Cash and time deposit	164.8	185.9	21.1
Inventories	224.8	230.0	5.2
Other current assets	248.9	222.2	-26.7
Property, equipment, and intangible fixed asset	827.9	797.1	-30.8
Investment and other assets	264.7	267.8	3.1
Total liabilities	1,235.5	1,192.8	-42.7
Interests bearing liabilities	888.3	880.8	-7.5
Other liabilities	347.2	312.0	-35.2
Total net assets	495.6	510.4	14.8
Shareholder's equity	326.4	330.9	4.5
Total liabilities and net assets	1,731.2	1,703.3	-27.9
Net interest-bearing debt	723.5	694.9	-28.6
Adjusted Net D/E ratio * (times)	1.95	1.84	-0.11

* Adjusted Net D/E ratio= (Net interest-bearing debt- Equity—type debt)/(Shareholders' Equity + Equity-type debt) Equity-type debt : The amount of debt procured by hybrid loans that has been recognized as equity credit by rating agencies (50% of the financed amount)



Consolidated Statement

(¥billion)

	FY2025/3	FY2026/3	Y on Y changes		
	Results	Forecast	Amount	%	
Net sales	1,182.4	1,205.0	22.6	1.9%	
Operating income	19.7	34.0	14.3	72.5%	
Ordinary income	15.5	26.0	10.5	67.7%	
Net income *	4.5	12.0	7.5	164.4%	

* Profit attributable to owners of parent

- Increased sales and profits are expected compared to the same period last year due to increased sales volume and price adjustments in the Daily-Life Products Business (domestic), and improved profitability in overseas businesses such as Opal and NDP.
- Opal expects to record an extraordinary loss due to the labor dispute and suspension of operations that occurred in the first quarter.



Results and Forecasts by Business Segment

		Net sales		Ор			
	FY2025/3 Results	FY2026/3 Forecast	Y on Y Changes	FY2025/3 Results	FY2026/3 Forecast	Y on Y Changes	
Paper and Paperboard	565.9	555.0	-10.9	8.3	5.0	-3.3	
Daily-Life Products (Overseas)	457.9	500.0	42.1	-6.1 (-15.4)	15.0 (1.4)	21.1 (16.8)	1st Half :11.6 2nd Half:5.2
Energy	48.3	45.0	-3.3	3.6	3.0	-0.6	
Wood Products and Construction Related	78.8	75.0	-3.8	9.6	8.5	-1.1	
Others	31.5	30.0	-1.5	4.3	2.5	-1.8	
Total	1,182.4	1,205.0	22.6	19.7	34.0	14.3	
Domestic	913.9	932.0	18.1	31.6	30.5	-1.1	
Overseas	268.5	273.0	4.5	-11.9	3.5	15.4	



Major Assumptions

Annual change in domestic sales volume (YoY)

	1st Half	2nd Half	Full year
Newsprint	7%	2%	5%
Printing	1%	-5%	-2%
Business communication	-4%	-3%	-4%
Containerboard	-1%	0%	-1%

Daily-Life Products Business (Domestic)

- Volume :Crecia Miyagi Mill operates year-round. Increase in sales volume of chemical products.
- **Sales Price** : Price adjustments for household paper and paper cartons.
- **Cost** : Rising raw material, labor, and logistics costs.

Major raw material prices and FOREX								
	Full year							
FOREX (USD)	JPY 152/USD							
FOREX sensitivity	+0.65 billion yen/year due to 1 yen appreciation against USD							
Coal	USD 130/t (Considering the impact of inventory conditions at the end of March 2025 and the risk of future price fluctuations)							
Crude oil	USD 75/BL (Dubai)							
Wastepaper	Considering current price trends							
Daily-Life F	Products Business (Overseas)							
• Opal (Maryvale Mill)	 Increased production through stable operations and cost reductions through improved operational efficiency. 							
• Opal (packaging business)	 Increase in volume due to capital investment effects Effect of streamlining through consolidation of bases, etc. 							
• NDP	 Return to normal operations will lead to increased sales volume and reduced repair costs 							



Forecast for Changes (FY2026/3 Forecast vs FY2025/3 Results)

			Paper and Paperboard Business			Daily-Life Products Business		
	Volume, Sales Price	8.7	-0.3	_	9.0	_		
	Raw material and -2.7 -1.2		-1.2	Wood chips -2.4, Wastepaper -3.3, Pulp -0.1, Oil -1.5, Coal 8.0, LNG 0.5, Chemicals, etc2.4 (Price -1.0, FOREX -0.2)		Wood chips -0.3, Chemicals, etc1.2		
	Cost reductions,etc.	-1.1	-0.1	Cost reductions 3.0, Permanent machines' shutdown at the Shiraoi Mill and the Yatsushiro Mill 0.5 Labor costs -2.2, Logistics costs -1.4	-1.0	Cost reductions 1.1, Labor costs -1.5, Logistics costs -0.6		
	Others	12.9	-1.7	Overseas business -0.5, Depreciation 0.5, Retirement benefit expenses -1.3, Others -0.4	14.6	Overseas business 16.8, Others -2.2		
	Total	17.8	-3.3	Domestic -2.8, Overseas -0.5	21.1	Domestic 4.3, Overseas 16.8		
(Other businesses	-3.5	Energy -0 Others -1	.6, Wood products and construction related -1.1, .8		Package 0.9, Chemical 0.9,		
С	Operating income					Household paper and Healthcare 2.5 Overseas: Opal 9.2, NDP 7.6, TSP 0.0		

REFERENCE MATERIALS



Key indicators



		FY2021/3	FY2022/3	FY2023/3	FY2024/3	FY2025/3
Net Sales	¥ billion	1,007.3	1,045.1	1,152.6	1,167.3	1,182.4
Operating Income (Loss)	¥ billion	19.2	12.1	-26.9	17.3	19.7
Operating Income Margin	%	1.9	1.2	-2.3	1.5	1.7
Profit (Loss) attributable to owners of parent	¥ billion	3.2	2.0	-50.4	22.7	4.5
EBITDA *1	¥ billion	86.9	81.5	42.8	84.8	90.7
ROE *2	%	0.8	0.5	-12.3	5.3	1.0
Net interest-bearing debt	¥ billion	759.1	761.3	780.1	723.5	694.9
Adjusted net D/E ratio *3	times	1.86	1.89	2.25	1.95	1.84
Earnings (Loss) per share	¥	27.67	17.23	-436.28	197.09	39.33
Dividends per share	¥	40	40	0	10	10
Number of employees	persons	16,156	16,129	15,959	15,557	15,145

*1: EBITDA=Operating income + Depreciation + Dividend income + Interest income + Amortization of goodwill

*2: ROE=Profit (loss) attributable to owners of parent Total assets/ [Average of balances at the beginning and end of fiscal year (Shareholders' equity + Accumulated other comprehensive income)] × 100

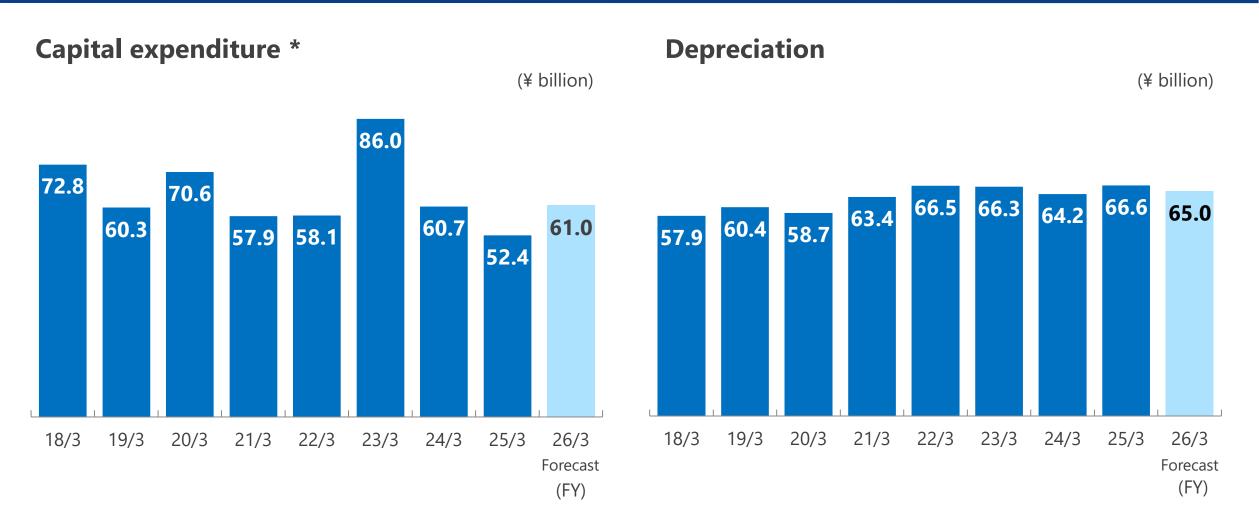
*3: Adjusted Net D/E ratio = (Net interest-bearing debt- Equity—type debt)/(Shareholders' Equity + Equity-type debt) Equity-type debt : The amount of debt procured by hybrid loans that has been recognized as equity credit by rating agencies (50% of the financed amount)



(volume: '000 tonnes)

		,	,	
	FY2024/3	FY2025/3	against FY24/3	
Newsprint	536	500	-6.7%	
Printing paper	909	884	-2.7%	
Business communication paper	378	361	-4.4%	
Others	292	301	3.0%	
Domestic sales (paper)	2,116	2,047	-3.2%	
Export (paper)	189	201	5.9%	
Paper total	2,305	2,248	-2.5%	
Container board	1,528	1,499	-1.9%	
Paperboard for paper container and others	320	312	-2.6%	
Domestic sales (paperboard)	1,848	1,810	-2.0%	
Export (paperboard)	115	116	0.8%	
Paperboard total	1,963	1,926	-1.9%	
Grand total (paper and paperboard)	4,268	4,174	-2.2%	

* Sales Volume Total of Nippon Paper Industries Co., Ltd., Nippon Paper Papylia Co., Ltd., Nippon Paper Crecia Co., Ltd., and Shin Tokai Paper Co., Ltd. (excluding sanitary paper)



* Including construction in progress



							(¥billion)
	FY2025/3			FY2025/3			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	H1	H2	Full year
Paper and Paperboard	141.9	141.2	146.3	136.5	283.1	282.8	565.9
Daily-Life Products	108.3	116.4	118.4	114.8	224.7	233.2	457.9
Energy	11.5	13.3	10.7	12.8	24.8	23.5	48.3
Wood Products and Construction Related	18.4	19.3	18.0	23.1	37.7	41.1	78.8
Others	6.9	7.3	8.4	8.9	14.2	17.3	31.5
Total	287.0	297.5	301.8	296.1	584.5	597.9	1,182.4



(¥billion)

							(+0111011)	
	FY2025/3				FY2025/3			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	H1	H2	Full year	
Paper and Paperboard	2.4	1.1	3.3	1.5	3.5	4.8	8.3	
Daily-Life Products	-2.0	-7.1	2.2	0.8	-9.1	3.0	-6.1	
Energy	0.5	1.2	0.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	3.6	
Wood Products and Construction Related	2.2	1.8	2.1	3.5	4.0	5.6	9.6	
Others	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.0	2.3	4.3	
Total	4.1	-2.0	9.0	8.6	2.1	17.6	19.7	



	FY2024/3	FY2025/3	Variance
Operating activities	90.2	72.7	-17.5
Investing activities	-22.0	-33.4	-11.4
Free cash flows	68.2	39.3	-28.9
Financing activities	-46.5	-18.2	28.3
Other	-1.1	0.0	1.1
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	20.5	21.0	0.5
Increase in cash and cash equivalents from newly consolidated subsidiary	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash and cash equivalent at the end of period	164.8	185.9	21.1
Depreciation	64.2	66.6	2.4
Capital expenditure	60.7	52.4	-8.3



Domestic Shipment and Import / Export Volume(Paper& Paperboard, FY2025/3 Results)

volume: '000 tonnes

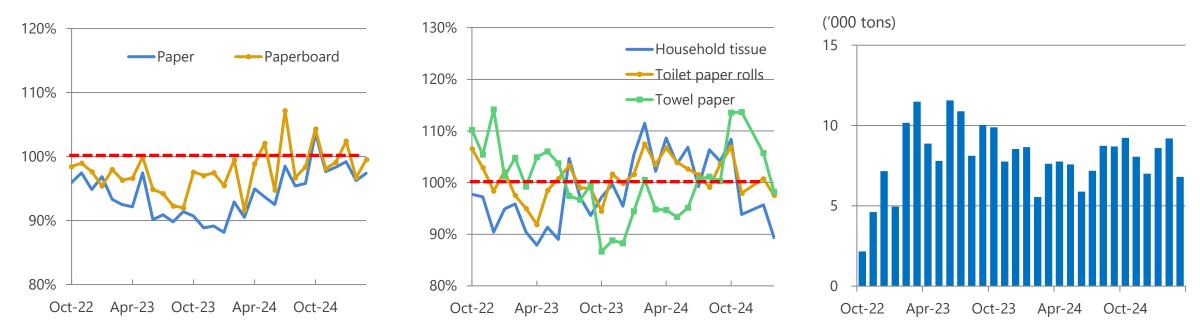
	Domestic shipments		Exports		Impo	orts
	volume	against FY24/3	volume	against FY24/3	volume	against FY24/3
Newsprint	1,494	-8.4%	0	—	0	-66.4%
Printing & business communication paper	4,681	-4.0%	604	20.9%	517	-0.2%
Coated paper *	2,464	-4.4%	443	17.8%	95	-10.0%
Uncoated paper	1,273	-1.1%	107	8.0%	11	12.5%
Business communication paper	944	-6.9%	54	120.4%	412	2.0%
Other papers	3,018	1.6%	269	12.8%	40	2.5%
Paper total	9,193	-3.0%	874	1 <mark>8</mark> .3%	558	-0.2%
Containerboard	8,645	-0.3%	772	-1.8%	23	-1.0%
Folding box board and others	2,012	1.2%	40	1.8%	220	6.7%
Paperboard total	10,657	0.0%	812	-1.6%	243	5.9%
Paper and paperboard total	19,849	-1.5%	1,686	7.8%	801	1.6%

* "Bitoko-shi" paper is included in coated paper.



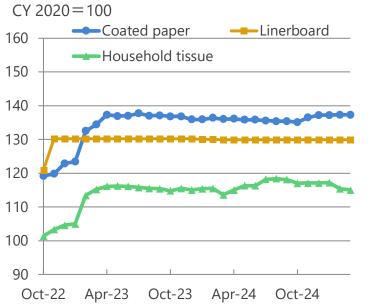
Domestic shipment of paper industry (YOY) Production of sanitary paper (YOY)

Imports of Coated Paper

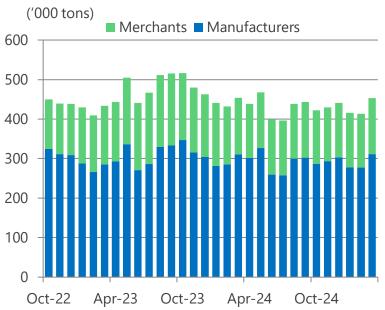




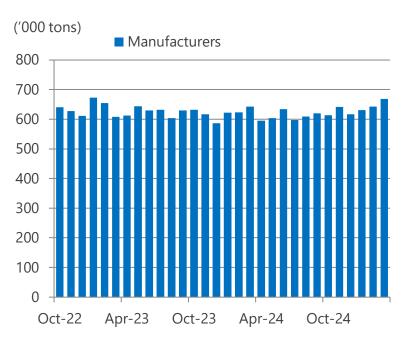
Price trends by products



Coated paper inventory

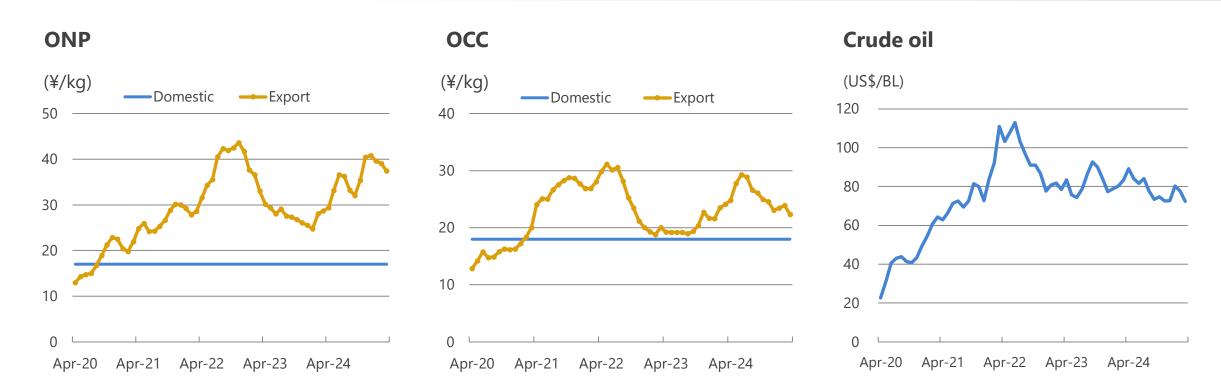


Containerboard inventory



Source: Japan Paper Association, Bank of Japan(Corporate Goods Price Index)





Source: Wastepaper Revitalization Promotion Centre, Trade Statistics of Japan, Nihon Keizai Shimbun



The NIPPON PAPER GROUP aims to contribute to better living and cultural progress everywhere it does business.

<Disclaimer>

Any statements in this presentation document, other than those of historical fact, are forward-looking statements about the future performance of Nippon Paper Industries Co., Ltd., and its Group companies. These statements are based on management's assumptions and beliefs in light of information currently available and involve risks and uncertainties. Actual results may differ materially from these forecasts.

NIPPON PAPER INDUSTRIES CO., LTD.